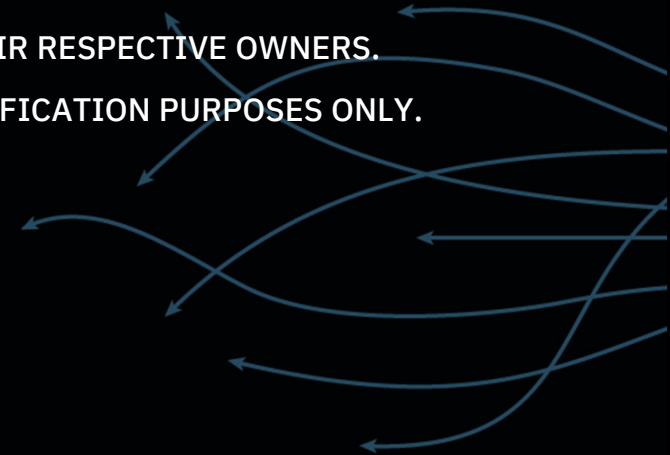


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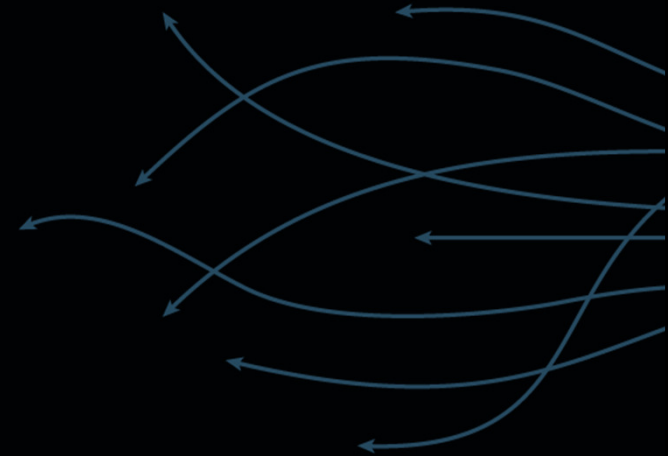
Cyber Protection Redefined:

The Security Immune System


Prof. Yaron Wolfsthal
Head of IBM Security Center of Excellence, Israel

wolfstal@il.ibm.com

June 27, 2018



Scope of This Presentation

- Introduction
- Shipping Industry & Cyber Security
- Human Immune System
- Security Immune System
- Select Assets and Applications
- How IBM Can Help

IBM Cybersecurity Center of Excellence

- Joint initiative of IBM and Ben-Gurion University
- Missioned to accelerate security innovation to market
- Close work with clients, e.g., National CERT of Israel

Date	Milestone
2014	Established
2015	First Deliveries
2016 2017	Broad Impact across IBM Security Division
1/18	Expanding to B/S Cyber Park



IBM is Expanding its Cybersecurity Lab in Israel's South

Established in 2014, the lab is operated in collaboration with Israel's Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, focusing on emerging cyber threats

Lilach Baumer 19:06 31.01.18

IBM Cybersecurity Center of Excellence : Activities

- Innovation group for IBM Security Division
 - Tight collaboration with Security product teams
 - Research in new directions
- Client facing
 - Government agencies
 - Enterprise clients
- Academic collaboration with BGU & more



Quad9

Watson for Cyber Security



Partnerships & Collaborative Innovations

In 2007, MIT scientist Peter Gloor published a seminal paper on the concept of

"Collaborative Innovation Network"

"a cyberteam of self-motivated people with a collective vision... achieving a common goal by sharing ideas, information, and work."

Shipping is the Life Blood of the Global Economy

- **90%** of world trade
- **50,000** merchant ships trading internationally
- Fleet registered in **150 nations**, manned by over a **1,000,000 seafarers** of virtually every nationality
- Technically sophisticated (larger hi-tech vessels can cost over **US \$200M** to build)
- Merchant ships generate an annual income of over **half a trillion** USD in freight rates

Source:



- **Ships are a Critical Infrastructure at a Global Scale**

Poorly protected ships 'at severe risk of cyberattack'

Mark Bridge, Technology Correspondent

June 22 2018, 12:01am, The Times

THE  TIMES

<https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/poorly-protected-ships-at-severe-risk-of-cyberattack-99jd6rq39>



Cybersecurity in the global shipping industry was about a decade behind other sectors because of outdated systems
TOBY MELVILLE/REUTERS

NEWS

June 13, 2018 @ 9:42 AM

Researchers Discover Critical Flaws in Aviation and Shipping Industry Systems

By Douglas Bonderud



While ships and planes remain integral to worldwide shipping, cybersecurity uptake hasn't kept pace with technology adoption.

As a result, cybercriminals could hijack both navigation and communication systems to steer ships off course

Business

Maersk Says June Cyberattack Will Cost It up to \$300 Million

By Christian Wienberg

August 16, 2017, 9:31 AM GMT+3 Updated on August 16, 2017, 2:15 PM GMT+3



SHIP

TECHNOLOGY

8 NOVEMBER 2017 ANALYSIS

Did the Maersk cyber attack reveal an industry dangerously unprepared?

By Joe Baker

Stakes are High. What is the Industry Doing About It?

85  security tools from

45  vendors

1.5 **MILLION** unfilled security positions by 2020

HOPING IT'S NOT ME

BUILDING MORE BARRICADES

SKIPPING THE BASICS

CHECKING AUDIT BOXES

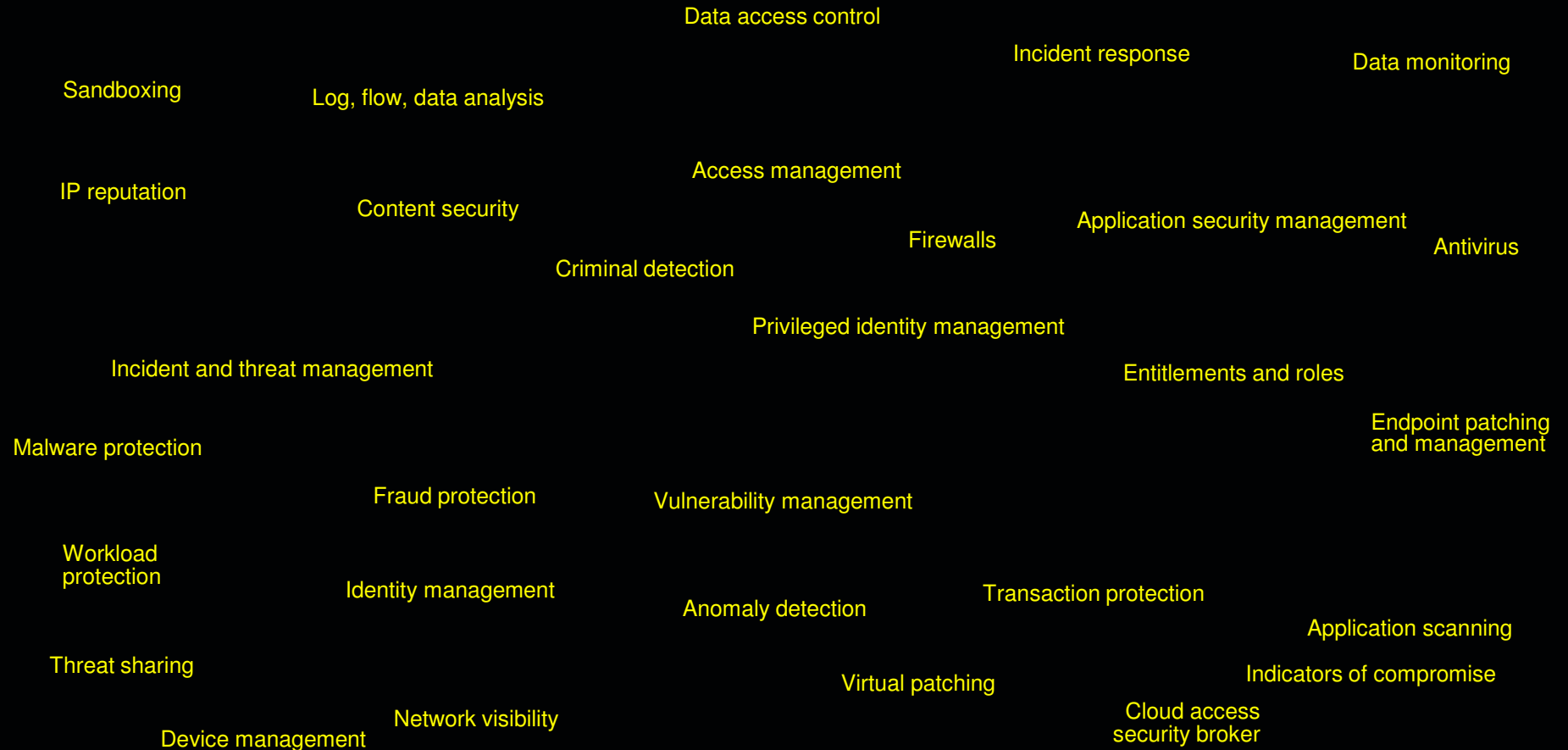
ADDING MORE TOOLS

BLOCKING THE CLOUD

IGNORING PRIVILEGES

BETTING ON BYOS

Adding More Tools – with Little Impact



CHANGE

The Human Immune System

- The human immune system is finely **tuned**—and highly **adaptive**— to fight off all kinds of attacks on the human body. Cells, tissues and organs work together to fight “foreign” invaders, and can instantly **recognize** an invader and take action to either **block** its entry or **destroy** it.

The Human Immune System: Lines of Defense

- **Generic/Native Defenses (~1 day)**
 - Skin and membranes
 - White blood cells
 - Inflammatory response
- **Specific/Adaptive Defenses (~1-7 weeks)**
- **Second line of defenses**
 - Lymphocytes (B & T Cells)
 - Antibodies

In Contrast: How Society Tends to View Cyber Security

Common trend to view cyber security as a **diverse** collection of technologies, algorithms, products — each designed with a specific target in mind.



- Imagine What Would Happen if our Bodies Worked Like This!

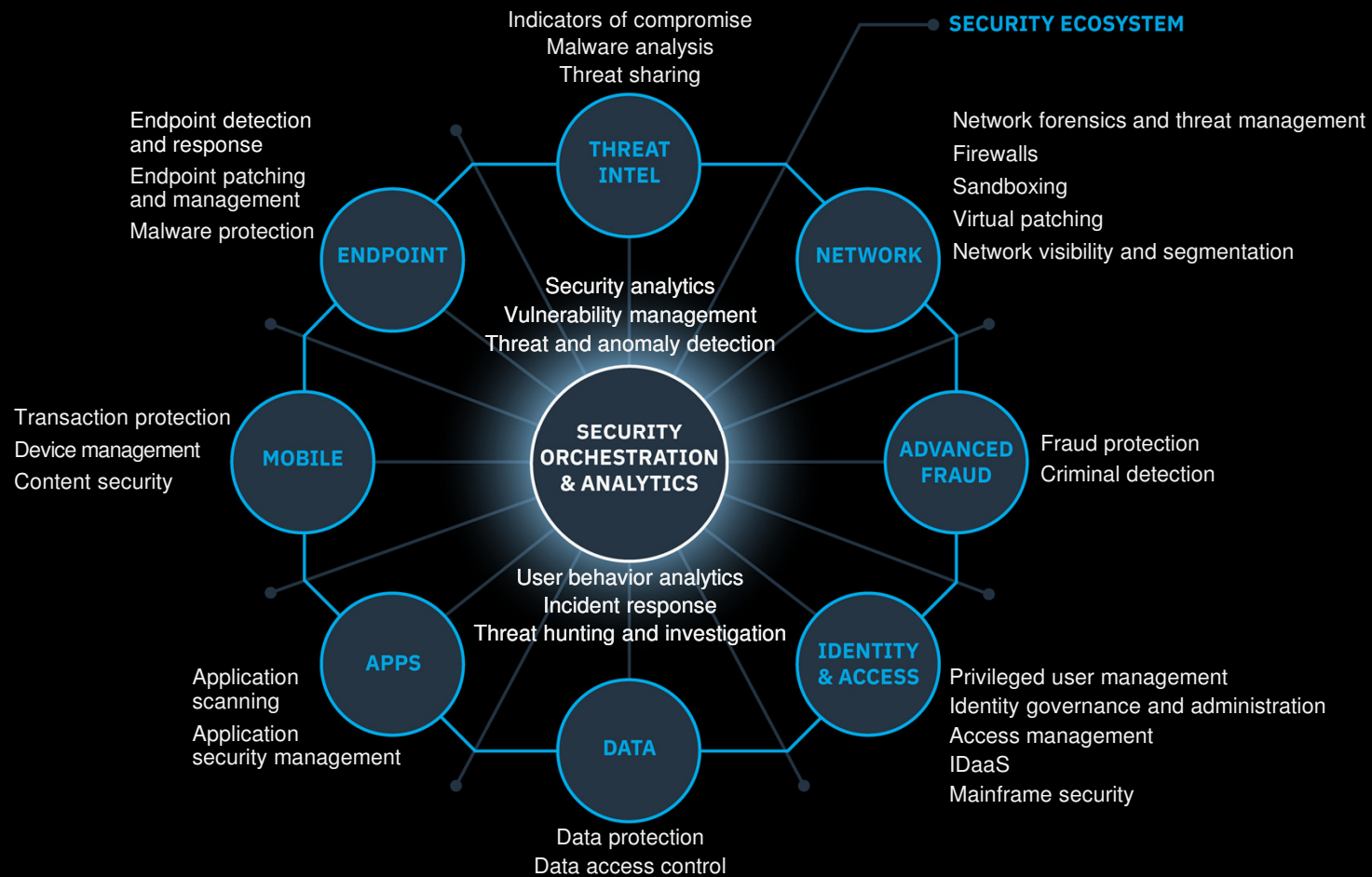
Securing the Enterprise – IBM Philosophy

The industry should take a holistic view and strive to have an **integrated and intelligent security immune system** to counter emerging security threats

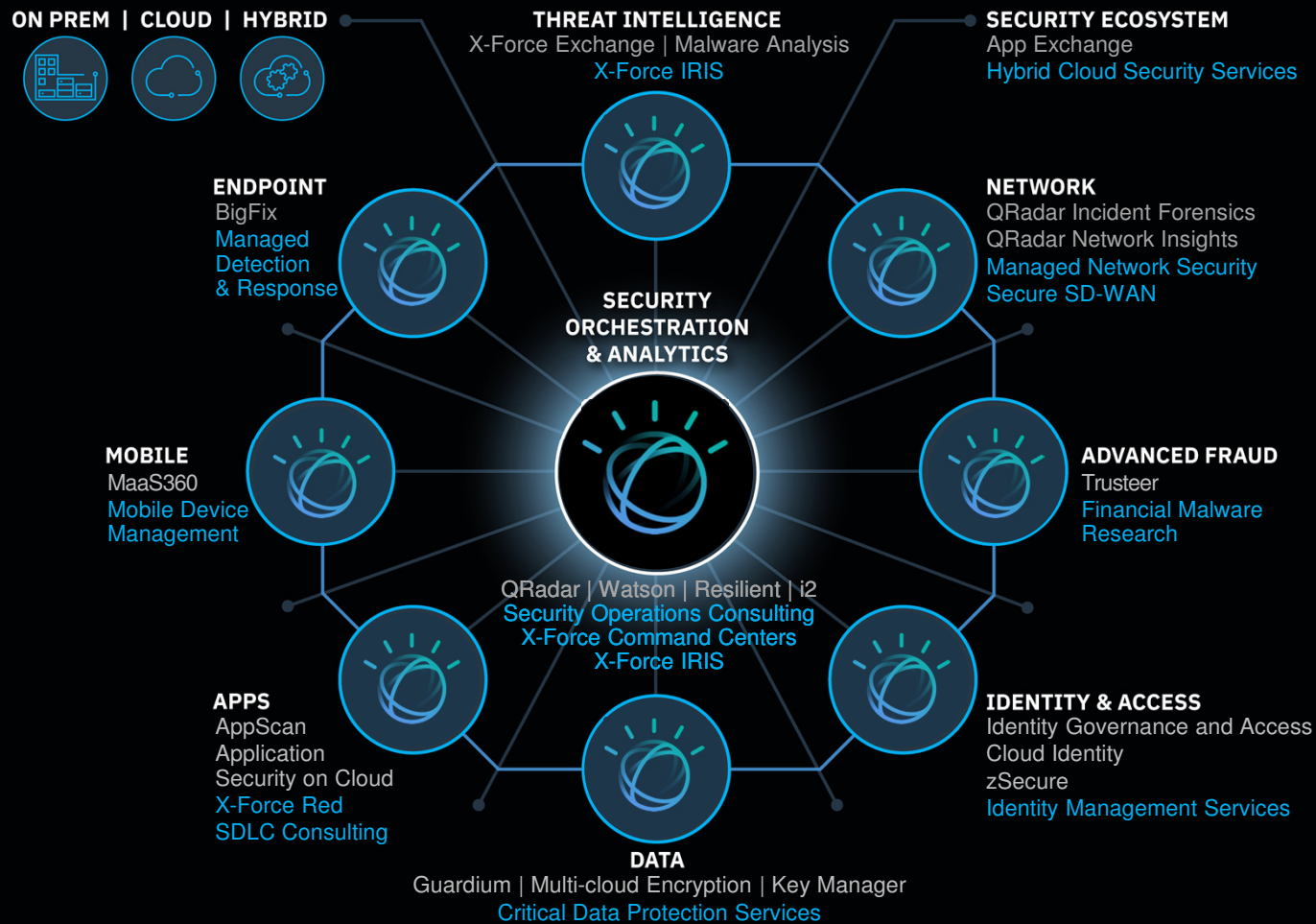
much in analogy to the human immune system.

Our research roadmap based on this vision

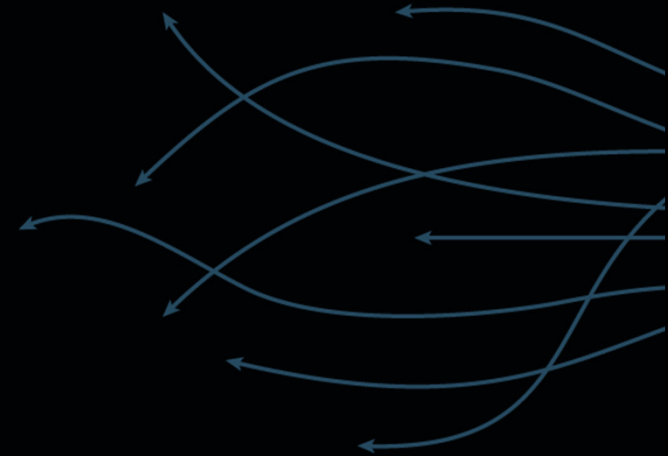
An Integrated and Intelligent Security Immune System



Changing the Game with AI



SECURITY IMMUNE SYSTEM: **SAMPLE ASSETS & APPLICATIONS**

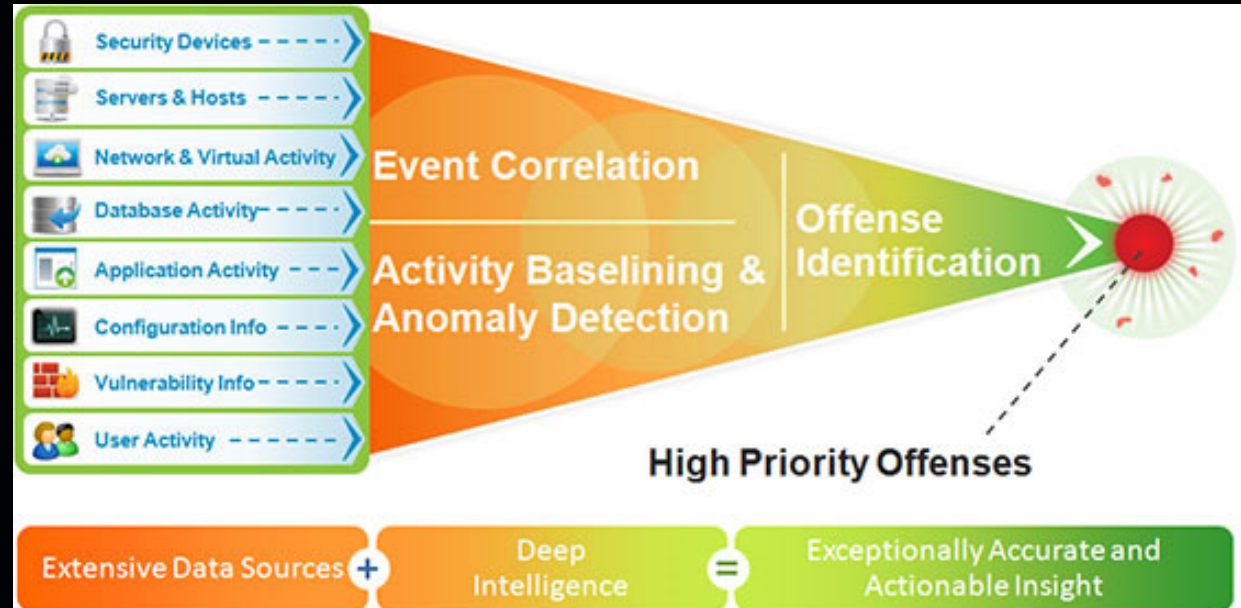


The Centerpiece: Security Information & Event Management (SIEM)

- Collects security-related information and events from a variety of sources.
- Events forwarded to a centralized management console, which performs analysis and flags anomalies.

- Key capabilities

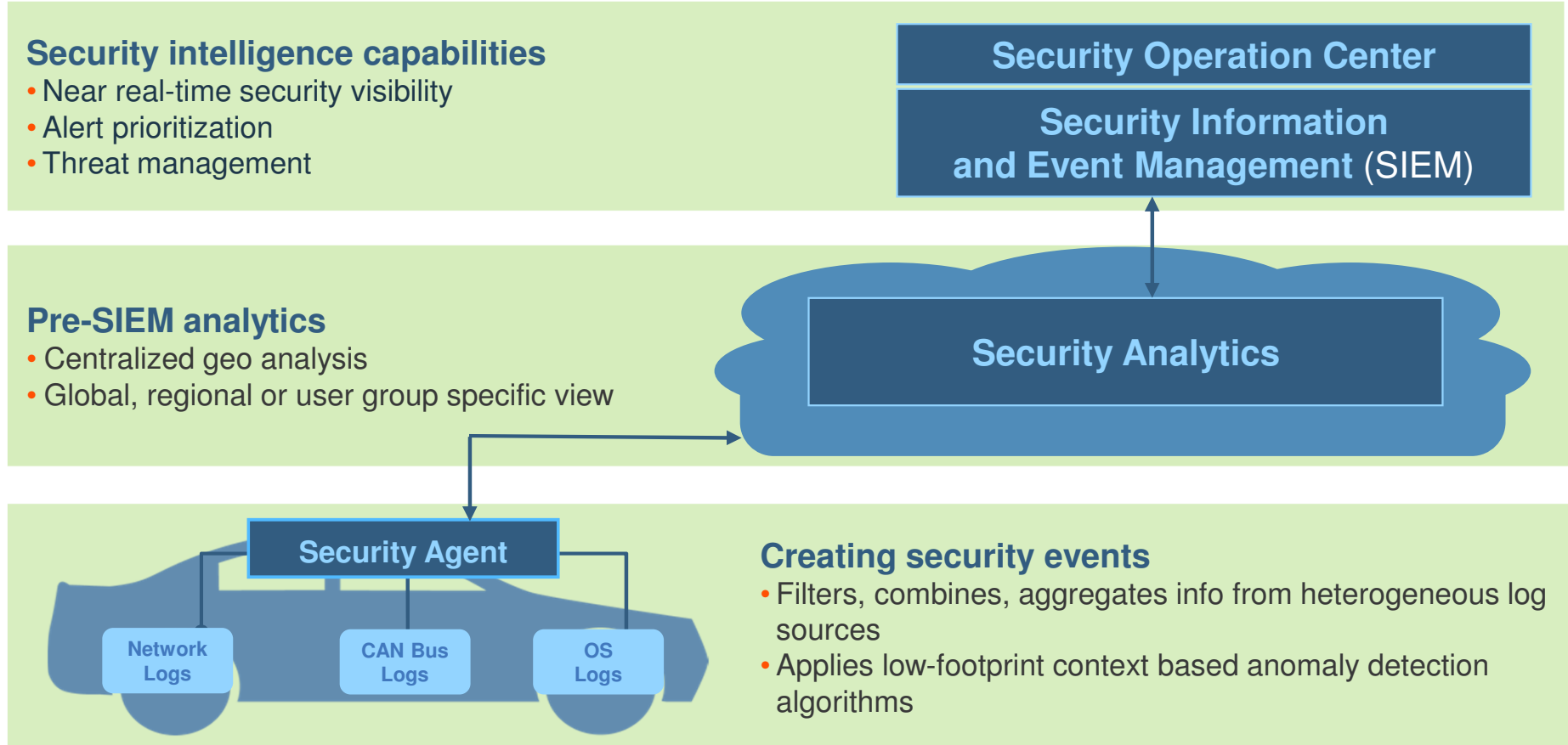
- Data aggregation
- Correlation
- Alerting
- Dashboards
- Compliance
- Retention
- Forensic analysis
- 1M 's of EPS



According to Gartner, IBM QRadar is a market leader in Security Information and Event Management (SIEM)

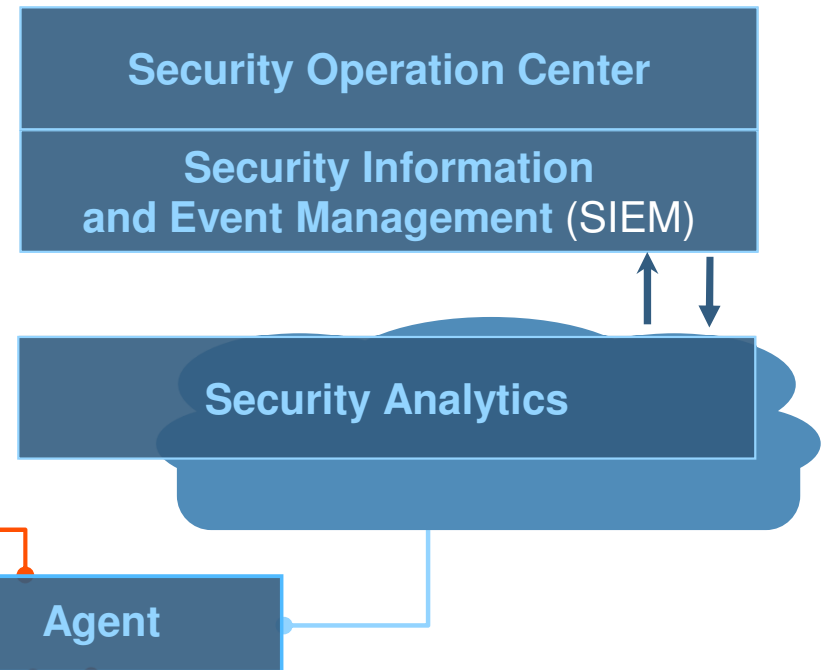
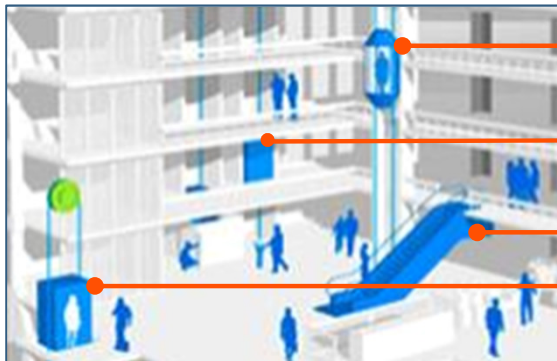
IBM Connected Vehicle Security Intelligence Solution

Edge-based security architecture can be applied to other industries/Use cases.



IBM Security Intelligence Solution for Smart Buildings

- **Security intelligence capabilities:** Monitoring the functionality of elevators/escalators for errors or disruptions in near real-time
- **Pre-SIEM analytics:** Analyzing globally whether equal equipment in different regions work similarly
- **Anomaly detection algorithms:** Performing steady security operations during non-availability of internet



SECURITY IMMUNE SYSTEM: **ORGANIZATIONAL ASSESSMENTS**



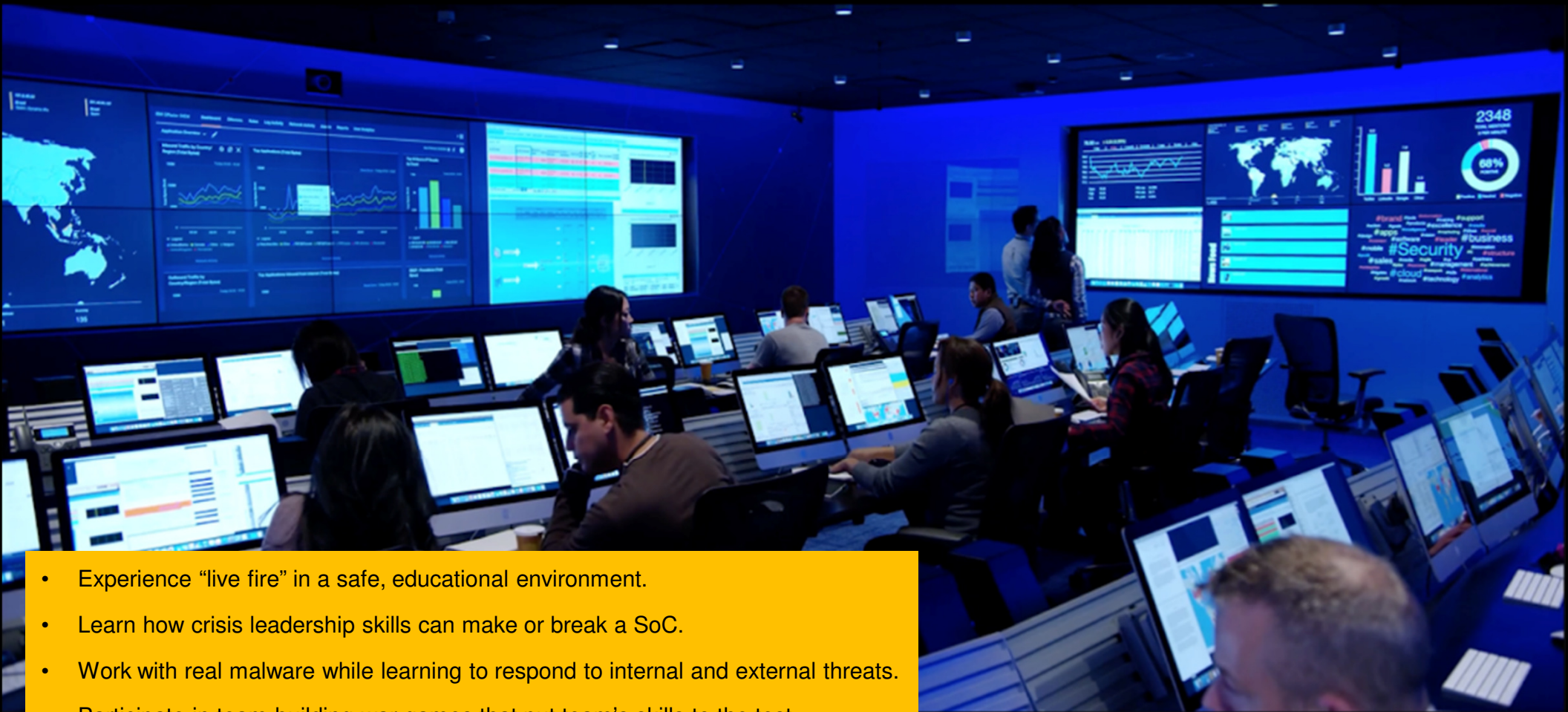
INTERNET OF THINGS (IOT) PARADISE FOR HACKERS !



IBM **X-Force** Red

Feeling vulnerable? Talk to us.

The IBM Security Cyber Range



- Experience “live fire” in a safe, educational environment.
- Learn how crisis leadership skills can make or break a SoC.
- Work with real malware while learning to respond to internal and external threats.
- Participate in team-building war games that put team’s skills to the test.

Threat Sharing Using X-Force Exchange

IBM X-FORCE EXCHANGE

Not logged in

Search

AlertCon™ Threat Level **1**

Search by Application name, IP, URL, Vulnerability, MD5...



Current Threat Activity

111.251.54.214

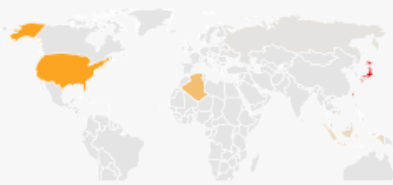
Taiwan
Spam, Scanning IP...

203.16.182.62

Japan
Spam

23.227.99.130

United States
Spam



Malicious IPs in the last hour

422

Command & Control
1

Spam
401

Malware
13

Scanning
6

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Activity

Timeline

ip-37.247.108.216

ip-37.247.108.216

Cisco StarOS for
Cisco ASR 5000
Series Router IPv6
denial of service

Apache
OpenOffice.org and
LibreOffice HWP
buffer overflow

Security Intelligence Blog

No Authentication
Without Trust

How Are You

Collections

You must be logged in
to participate in

Collections

You must be
logged in to
participate in
Collections

Log In



THANK YOU

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